



# SCIENCE

**Answer key for  
learner's book**

# Difference between mass and weight

	Mass	Weight
Unit	Kg or g	N
Device /equipment /apparatus	Balance or scale	Force meter or Newton meter

# Extra examples on the notebook

27-1-2026 Mass & Weight Tuesday

Weight = Mass  $\times 10$   
↓  
amount of gravity on earth

Example:-

Sarah's mass is 60 kg.  
How much is her weight on earth?

$W = m \times 10$

$W = 60 \times 10$   
 $= 600 \text{ N}$

Jad's mass is 16 kg. How much is his weight on earth?

$W = m \times 10$

$W = 16 \times 10$   
 $= 160 \text{ N}$

Example:-

Rami's Weight is 360 N.  
How much is his mass

~~$W = m \times 10$~~

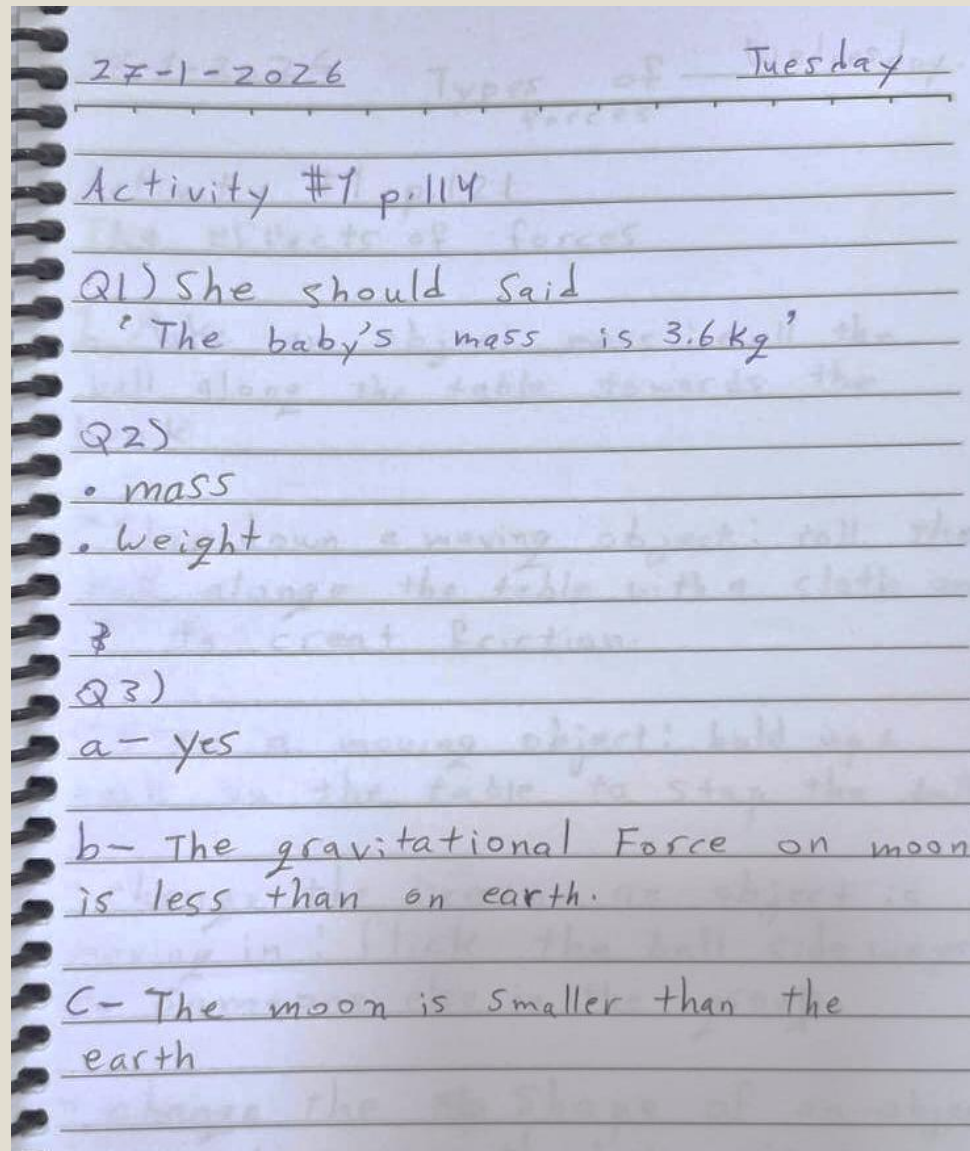
~~$m = \frac{W}{10}$~~

$m = \frac{W}{10}$

$= \frac{360}{10}$

$= 36 \text{ Kg}$

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## Activity 1: The effects of forces

Make an object move: roll the ball along the table towards the book.

Slow down a moving object: roll the ball along the table with a cloth on it to create friction.

Stop a moving object: hold up a book on the table to stop the ball.

Change the direction an object is moving in: flick the ball sideways to someone else in the group.

Change the shape of an object: press down on the ball with your hand.