



Name :

Subject:

Unit 3 / lesson 2 - grammar

P.31

Class:

4th Grade

Date:

■ Lesson 2: Past Simple - Irregular Verbs

1. What are irregular verbs?

- Some verbs do **NOT** add -ed in the past.

Example: eat → ate, **not** eated.

2. Same form for all subjects

Irregular verbs do **not** change with he, she, they, we, or I.

✓ I ate

✓ She ate

✓ They ate

All the same!

3. Negative form

To make a negative, we use:

didn't + base form (present form)

✗ *I didn't bought.*

✓ *I didn't buy the book.*

4. Questions

To make questions, we use:

Did + subject + base form

✓ *Did you put the book on the shelf?*

(We do **NOT** say *Did you putted.*)

■ Lesson 4: Past Simple - Wh- Questions

Wh- words: **What, Where, When, Why, Who, How**

1. With normal verbs (regular & irregular)

Use:

Wh- word + did + subject + base form

- What did you eat on Saturday?
- Where did they play basketball?

Remember:

After did, the verb returns to the base form (eat—not ate, play—not played).

2. With the verb *be* (was / were)

When the verb is was / were, we do **NOT** use *did*.

Use:

Wh- word + was/were + subject

- When was the party?
- Why were you late?

✓ Summary (Very Easy)

Type	Rule	Example
Irregular verb past	Verb changes (not -ed)	eat → ate
Negative	didn't + base form	I didn't eat
Question	Did + subject + base form	Did he eat?
Wh- question with verbs	Wh-word + did + base	What did you eat?
Wh- question with <i>be</i>	Wh-word + was/were	Why were you late?

Past Simple: Irregular Verbs & Wh- Questions

Explanation

1. Irregular verbs do not take -ed in the past (eat → ate, go → went).
2. The past form is the same for all subjects (I ate, she ate, they ate).
3. Negative form: didn't + base form (I didn't eat).
4. Questions: Did + subject + base form (Did you eat?).
5. Wh- questions with verbs: Wh-word + did + subject + base form (What did you eat?).
6. Wh- questions with the verb *be*: Wh-word + was/were + subject (Why were you late?).



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Fill in the blanks (Irregular Verbs)

1. She _____ (eat) a sandwich yesterday.
2. They _____ (go) to the park last Sunday.
3. I _____ (see) a rainbow in the sky.
4. He _____ (take) his bag before leaving.
5. We _____ (make) a big cake.

Change to Negative

1. She saw a bird. → _____
2. They went home early. → _____
3. He ate his lunch. → _____

Make Questions (Did...?)

1. You bought a book. → _____
2. They made a cake. → _____
3. She took her pencil. → _____

Make Questions Wh- Questions

1. You ate pizza. (What) →

2. They played football. (Where) →

3. The party was yesterday. (When) →

4. She was late. (Why) →

Write the correct Base Form or Past Simple in the empty boxes.

Base Form	Past Simple	Base Form	Past Simple
eat	_____	_____	bought
_____	went	draw	_____
see	_____	_____	spoke
_____	took	build	_____
make	_____	_____	slept
_____	had	wear	_____
run	_____		
_____	found		
write	_____		

Answer Key

Worksheet 1 Answers:

1. ate
2. went
3. saw
4. took
5. made

Worksheet 2 Answers:

1. She didn't see a bird.
2. They didn't go home early.
3. He didn't eat his lunch.

Worksheet 3 Answers:

1. Did you buy a book?
2. Did they make a cake?
3. Did she take her pencil?

Worksheet 4 Answers:

1. What did you eat?
2. Where did they play football?
3. When was the party?
4. Why was she late?

✓ Answer Key

(Teacher use)

eat → ate

go → went

see → saw

take → took

make → made

have → had

run → ran

find → found

write → wrote

buy → bought

draw → drew

speak → spoke

build → built

sleep → slept

wear → wore