



Worksheet

Name :		Subject:	Grammar Lesson 3A Unit 4
Class:	12 th grade	Date:	

Lesson 3A: Conditionals

1. Basic Types of Conditionals / أنواع الجمل الشرطية الأساسية

Conditional	Use / الاستخدام	Structure / التركيب	Example / مثال	Arabic Meaning / المعنى بالعربية
Zero Conditional	Describes situations that are always true / يصف المواقف الصحيحة دائماً	If + Present Simple, ... Present Simple	If I eat organic vegetables, I feel better.	إذا أكلت الخضار العضوية، أشعر بتحسن.
First Conditional	Possible situation in the future / موقف محتمل في المستقبل	If + Present Simple, ... will + Base Verb	If the virus spreads, it will expose the population to another deadly disease.	إذا انتشر الفيروس، سيتعرض السكان لمرض قاتل آخر.
Second Conditional	Unlikely or imaginary situation / موقف غير محتمل أو تخيلي	If + Past Simple, ... would + Base Verb	I would exercise more if I had more time.	كنت سأمارس الرياضة أكثر لو كان لدي وقت أكثر.
Third Conditional	Imaginary past situation / موقف تخيلي في الماضي	If + Past Perfect, ... would have + Past Participle	If there had been more information, people would have started eating organic foods a long time ago.	لو كانت هناك معلومات أكثر، لكان الناس بدأوا بتناول الأغذية العضوية منذ وقت طويل.

2. Variations of First and Second Conditionals / تغييرات الشرطية الأولى والثانية

Variation	Use / الاستخدام	Example / مثال	Arabic Meaning / المعنى بالعربية
First Conditional + should	More tentative / formal / أقل تأكيداً وأكثر رسمية	If these trends should continue, there may be major consequences for our health. Inverted: Should these trends continue, ...	إذا استمرت هذه الاتجاهات، قد تكون هناك عواقب كبيرة على صحتنا.
Second Conditional + were to	Unreal or hypothetical / غير واقعية أو تخيلية	If you were to consume a lot of protein, you would gain weight. Inverted: Were you to consume a lot of protein, ...	لو تناولت الكثير من البروتين، كنت ستزداد وزنك.

3. Inversion with Conditionals / قلب الجملة الشرطية

Type / النوع	Structure / التركيب	Example / مثال	Arabic Meaning / المعنى بالعربية
First Conditional	should + Subject + Verb	Should these trends continue, there may be major consequences for our health.	إذا استمرت هذه الاتجاهات، قد تكون هناك عواقب كبيرة على صحتنا.
Second Conditional	Were + Subject + to + Verb	Were you to consume a lot of protein, you would gain weight.	لو تناولت الكثير من البروتين، كنت ستزداد وزنك.
Third Conditional	Had + Subject + Past Participle	Had the manager reacted faster, we might have avoided the economic crisis.	لو أن المدير تصرف أسرع، ربما كنا سنتجنب الأزمة الاقتصادية.

4. Advanced Conditional Forms in Context / الجمل الشرطية المتقدمة في السياق

Sentence / الجملة	Form / الشكل	Use / الاستخدام	Arabic Meaning / المعنى بالعربية
If you should ever talk to a beekeeper, they'll tell you about the real problems bees are encountering.	First Conditional + should	Rare/unlikely event / حدث نادر أو غير محتمل	إذا تحدثت يومًا مع نحال، سيخبرك عن المشاكل الحقيقية التي تواجه النحل.
If it hadn't been for lack of information, people would have started eating organic foods a long time ago.	Third Conditional	Unreal past / الماضي غير الواقعي	لو لم يكن هناك نقص في المعلومات، لكان الناس بدأوا بتناول الأغذية العضوية منذ وقت طويل.
If the big food producers were to find alternative ways to protect crops, this might safeguard people's health.	Second Conditional + were to	Unreal present/future / غير واقعية في الحاضر أو المستقبل	لو أن كبار المنتجين وجدوا طرقًا بديلة لحماية المحاصيل، قد يحافظ ذلك على صحة الناس.
If it weren't for farmers having used pesticides so much over the decades, the bee populations would be much safer now.	Second Conditional	Past action affecting present / فعل ماضٍ يؤثر على الحاضر	لو لم يستخدم الفلاحون المبيدات بكثرة على مدار العقود، لكانت أعداد النحل أكثر أمانًا الآن.
But for the greed of the big industrial manufacturers, we wouldn't be in this situation now.	Without "if" / formal emphasis	Strong causal emphasis / تركيز قوي على السبب	لولا جشع كبار المصنعين، لما كنا في هذا الوضع الآن.
As long as more and more people demand it, then things will change!	Without "if" / duration emphasis	Continuous condition / شرط مستمر	طالما أن المزيد من الناس يطلبونه، فستتغير الأمور!

5. Key Notes / ملاحظات مهمة للطلاب

- **Zero Conditional:** general truths / حقائق عامة
- **First Conditional:** real possibility in future / احتمال واقعي في المستقبل
- **Second Conditional:** hypothetical/unlikely / تخيلي أو غير محتمل
- **Third Conditional:** unreal past / ماضي غير واقعي
- **Inversion:** formal/literary usage / استخدام رسمي أو أدبي
- **"Should" and "Were to":** adds formality/tentativeness / تضيف طابعًا رسميًا أو احتماليًا

1. Basic Types of Conditionals

Zero Conditional

- **Use:** Describes situations that are always true.
- **Structure:** If + present simple, ... present simple
- **Examples:**
 - If I eat organic vegetables, I feel better.
 - If there is too much rain, the crops are destroyed.

First Conditional

- **Use:** Describes a possible situation in the future.
- **Structure:** If + present simple, ... will + base verb
- **Example:**
 - If the virus spreads, it will expose the population to another deadly disease.

Second Conditional

- **Use:** Describes an unlikely or imaginary situation in the present or future.
- **Structure:** If + past simple, ... would + base verb
- **Example:**
 - I would exercise more if I had more time.

Third Conditional

- **Use:** Describes an imaginary situation in the past (something that had a chance of happening but didn't).
- **Structure:** If + past perfect, ... would have + past participle
- **Example:**
 - If there had been more information, people would have started eating organic foods a long time ago.

2. Variations of First and Second Conditionals

Using “should” in First Conditional

- Adds a more **tentative or formal** tone.
- **Example:**
 - If these trends should continue, there may be major consequences for our health.
 - Inverted form: **Should these trends continue, there may be major consequences for our health.**

Using “were to” in Second Conditional

- Adds a **more formal or literary** tone.
- **Example:**

- If you were to consume a lot of protein, you would gain weight.
- Inverted form: **Were you to consume a lot of protein, you would gain weight.**

3. Inversion with Conditionals

- Formal/literary usage can replace “if” with:
 - **should + subject + verb** (First Conditional)
 - **were + subject + to + verb** (Second Conditional)
 - **had + subject + past participle** (Third Conditional)

Examples:

- **First Conditional:**
 - Standard: If these trends should continue, ...
 - Inversion: Should these trends continue, ...
- **Second Conditional:**
 - Standard: If you were to consume a lot of protein, ...
 - Inversion: Were you to consume a lot of protein, ...
- **Third Conditional:**
 - Standard: If the manager had reacted faster, ...
 - Inversion: Had the manager reacted faster, ...

4. Advanced Conditional Forms in Context

Examples from the Interview on Organic Foods:

1. **Less likely or counterfactual situations**
 - e. If you should ever talk to a beekeeper, they’ll tell you about the real problems bees are encountering.
 - f. If it hadn’t been for lack of information, people would have started eating organic foods a long time ago.
2. **Using “If + noun/pronoun + to be”**
 - b. If the big food producers were to find alternative ways to protect crops, this might safeguard people’s health.
 - c. If it weren’t for farmers having used pesticides over decades, the bee populations would be safer now.
3. **Replacing or omitting “if” for formal emphasis**
 - a. But for the greed of the big industrial manufacturers, we wouldn’t be in this situation now.
 - d. As long as more and more people demand it, then things will change!

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