

Worksheet

| Name : | | Subject: | Extra Reading Task |
|--------|------------------------|----------|--------------------|
| Class: | 10 th grade | Date: | |

Model Essay

Topic: Some people think that families are not as close as they used to be. Do you agree?

Many people today feel that relationships between members of the same family are not as close as they were a few generations ago. Changes in our working lives and the advent of technology have certainly altered how families interact, but I would argue that families generally remain as close as they ever were.

Increasingly, parents are seeking a greater work-life balance. This means that even in a family where both parents work, they are often able to ensure that at least one parent is available to take their children to after-school activities or to attend school events. A better work-life balance also enables families to spend more quality time together.

It is commonly accepted that the time needed to run a household has also decreased over the last few decades as more and more labour-saving devices have been invented. A striking example of this is the washing machine, which Hans Rosling, a well-known Swedish statistician, called 'the greatest invention of the industrial revolution' because it gave parents more time with their children.

Going online can be seen as a way of bringing families together as well as a distraction. In the past, family members living apart had to write letters and wait a long time for a reply, but nowadays there are many more ways to keep in touch, such as social media and video calls. Overall, I believe that family members do communicate with each other more than in the past, whether through technology or face-to-face.

In conclusion, I would say that while society may have changed, families remain as close as they were, aided by technology and greater flexibility in working patterns.

Comprehension Questions

- 1. According to the text, what do many people think about family relationships today?
 - a) They are closer than in the past
 - b) They are not as close as they used to be
 - c) They are completely broken
 - d) They are the same as a few generations ago
- 2. What factor has changed how families interact according to the text?
 - a) The increase in family size
 - b) Changes in working lives and technology
 - c) The decrease in the population
 - d) More school events
- 3. How does a better work-life balance help families?
 - a) It allows parents to work more hours

- b) It ensures children do not attend school events
- c) It enables families to spend more quality time together
- d) It prevents parents from attending after-school activities
- 4. Which invention is mentioned as giving parents more time with their children?
 - a) Dishwasher
 - b) Television
 - c) Washing machine
 - d) Telephone
- 5. Who called the washing machine "the greatest invention of the industrial revolution"?
 - a) David Mazahreh
 - b) Hans Rosling
 - c) A school teacher
 - d) A journalist
- 6. How can going online affect families?
 - a) It only distracts family members
 - b) It brings families together as well as distracts
 - c) It prevents communication completely
 - d) It replaces all face-to-face communication
- 7. In the past, how did family members living apart communicate?
 - a) By email
 - b) By social media
 - c) By writing letters
 - d) By video calls
- 8. What is the author's opinion about family closeness today?
 - a) Families are less close than before
 - b) Families remain as close as they ever were
 - c) Families are no longer important
 - d) Families are completely disconnected
- 9. Which of the following helps families stay close according to the text?
 - a) Technology and work-life balance
 - b) Only social media
 - c) Only housework
 - d) Only school events
- 10. What does the text suggest about society and families?
 - a) Society has changed, but families are closer than ever
 - b) Society has changed, but families remain as close as before
 - c) Society is the same, but families are weaker
 - d) Families no longer communicate

| Question | Answer |
|----------|--------|
| 1 | b |
| 1 | b |
| 3 | С |
| 4 | c |
| 5 | b |
| 6 | b |
| 7 | c |
| 8 | b |
| 9 | a |
| 10 | b |