



Worksheet number (1) / summary

Name :

Subject:

Unit 1(lesson 1)

Class:

5th grade

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IPOS: is the model that all computers follow to function.

-**Input device** such as (keyboard, mouse, microphone, scanner).

-**Output device** such as (screen, speaker, printer).

-**Storage device** such as (USB and CD).

-**Process** in the CPU (Brain of computer).

-**Motherboard:** is the main part of the computer system that connect all the pieces.

-**Computer memory:** is the storage space that can be found on or attached to the motherboard.

-**There are two types of computer memory:** -

1.RAM (Random Access Memory)

2.ROM (Read Only Memory)

-Abacus was created thousands of years ago to perform calculations.

-Abacus is made up of a frame with rods and beads.

-We use abacus to make calculation much easier.

- **Two types of abacuses are the following:** -

1.Chinese contain 2 beads at the top and 5 beads at the bottom.

2.Japanese contain 1beads at the top and 4 beads at the bottom.

-**Analytical engine:** was a mechanical computer designed by Charles Babbage.

-**ENIAC** was the first electronic computer and it was very large and took up all the space of very large room.

-**Personal computers** are electronic machines that became available to the public.

-we use personal computer in small business and home.

The different stages of personal computers include:

- ❖ 1976 - Apple 1
- ❖ 1990 - Tablet
- ❖ 2000 - Smartphone and smart watches with internet access

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