



Worksheet

Name :		Subject:	Vocabulary
Class:	11 th grade	Date:	

UNIT TWO – Cause and Effect, Environmental Issues, and Communication Skills

Cause and Effect Phrases and Words

English Phrase	Example Sentence	Arabic Meaning / Usage
as a result of / as a consequence of	As a result of better medicine, people are likely to live until the age of 100.	كنتيجة لـ / بسبب
be due to	The delay is due to technical difficulties. / This may be due to better education.	بسبب
lead to	Global warming is certain to lead to water shortages.	يؤدي إلى
result in	Eating too much may result in stomach pain.	ينتج عنه / يؤدي إلى
give rise to	The new law gave rise to many protests.	يسبب / يؤدي إلى
cause	Global warming is certain to cause / give rise to / lead to water shortages.	يسبب
result from	Stomach pain results from eating too much.	ينتج من / ينشأ عن

Environmental Threats – Compound Nouns

	English Term	Definition	Arabic Translation
1	acid rain	Rain that contains a lot of pollutants.	الأمطار الحمضية – المطر الذي يحتوي على ملوثات كثيرة
2	endangered species	Types of animals in danger of extinction.	الأنواع المهددة بالانقراض
3	exhaust emissions / fumes	Poisonous gases produced by engines of non-electric vehicles.	انبعاثات العادم – غازات سامة تنتجها محركات المركبات غير الكهربائية
4	fossil fuels	Coal, oil, and gas (non-renewable energy sources).	الوقود الأحفوري – مثل الفحم، النفط، والغاز
5	global warming	Gradual increase in the Earth's temperature.	الاحتباس الحراري – الارتفاع التدريجي في درجة حرارة الأرض
6	greenhouse gases / effect	Gases trapped in the atmosphere causing the planet to heat up.	الغازات الدفيئة / ظاهرة الاحتباس الحراري
7	habitat loss	Disappearance of areas that are home	فقدان المواطن الطبيعية

	English Term	Definition	Arabic Translation
		to plants and animals.	
8	ozone layer	Part of the stratosphere that limits ultraviolet radiation reaching Earth.	طبقة الأوزون
9	renewable energy	Power produced by wind, sun, etc.	الطاقة المتجددة
10	soil erosion	Gradual destruction of the ground by weather or people.	تعرية التربة / تآكل التربة
11	toxic fumes / waste	Chemicals and other harmful waste products.	النفائات السامة / الأدخنة السامة
12	vehicle emissions	Synonym for “exhaust fumes”.	انبعاثات المركبات
13	water scarcity	Lack of water.	ندرة المياه
14	wind turbine	A machine used to produce electric power.	توربين الرياح – آلة لتوليد الكهرباء

Stress Rules for Compound Nouns:

When both words are nouns → stress is on the first noun. (e.g., climate change)

When the first word is an adjective or verb → stress is on the second word. (e.g., industrial waste)

Weather Collocations

English Collocation	Meaning	Arabic Translation
blistering heat / temperature	very hot	حرارة شديدة / حار جدًا
freak weather / winds	unusual weather	طقس غير معتاد
gale-force winds	very strong winds	رياح عاصفة
heavy snow / rain	strong rain or snow	أمطار / ثلوج غزيرة
high humidity / temperature	very warm and moist	رطوبة / حرارة عالية
scorching weather / heat	extremely hot	حرارة حارقة
soaring temperature	rapidly rising temperature	ارتفاع سريع في الحرارة
sub-zero temperature	below 0°C	تحت الصفر
torrential rain	extremely heavy rain	أمطار غزيرة جدًا

Signposting Phrases

Function	English Example	Arabic Translation
Introducing the topic	I'm going to be talking about...	سأبدأ بالحديث عن...
Paraphrasing	In other words,...	بمعنى آخر...
Sequencing	The second thing is...	النقطة الثانية هي...
Giving another example	...whereas...	بينما...
Concluding	So, to sum up,...	باختصار / خلاصة القول...

Adjectives to Describe Creatures

English Word	Definition	Arabic Meaning
solitary	usually alone	يعيش وحيداً
cuddly	pleasant to hug	محبوب / لطيف الشكل
invertebrate	animal without a backbone	لافقاري
extinct	no longer existing	منقرض
nocturnal	active at night	ليلي
slimy	covered in liquid, unpleasant to touch	لزج
furry	covered in soft hair	مكسو بالفرو
poacher	someone who catches animals illegally	صياد غير قانوني
marine	related to the sea	بحري
dystopia	imaginary place where life is difficult	عالم خيالي قاسٍ

Speaking Skills – Problem Solving

Function	English Expressions	Arabic Meaning
Expressing indecision	I'm torn between... / I'm on the fence / I can't make up my mind	أعاني من تردد / لست متأكداً بعد
Expressing agreement	You're spot on! / That's what I was going to say! / Absolutely!	أنت محق / هذا ما كنت سأقوله
Expressing disagreement	It doesn't grab me / That's a good point, but... / Seriously?!	لا يثير اهتمامي / نقطة جيدة ولكن...
Reaching a decision	So, let's make a decision on this. / It looks as if we agree that...	لنقرر بشأن هذا / يبدو أننا متفقون على ذلك

Writing Skills – A Formal Email

Situation	Greeting	Closing
If you know the name	Dear Mr./Mrs./Ms. Haddad	Yours sincerely
If you don't know the name	Dear Sir or Madam	Yours faithfully

Structure of a Formal Email

Part	Content	Example
Introduction	State your reason for writing.	I am writing to express my concern about...
Main Paragraphs	Explain the issue and ask for action.	I would ask you to consider...
Final Paragraph	Mention that you expect a reply.	I look forward to hearing from you.

Formal Writing Conventions

Informal	Formal
I'm writing to tell you	I am writing to express...
You've got to	I urge you to...
Get rid of	Should be banned
You must do it now	This must be done as a matter of urgency
All the best	Yours faithfully

How to Give a Persuasive Presentation

Technique	Explanation	Arabic Translation
Emotion	Appealing to the audience's feelings.	استخدام العاطفة
Rhetorical questions	Asking questions to make a point, not to get an answer.	طرح أسئلة بلاغية لإقناع الجمهور
Quotations	Using famous sayings to support your point.	استخدام اقتباسات من أشخاص مشهورين
Repetition	Repeating key words or phrases for emphasis.	التكرار لتأكيد الفكرة
Tripling	Giving information in threes for impact.	استخدام ثلاث نقاط متشابهة لجذب الانتباه