

Parts of Speech (Words Class)

1. **Noun** (N) – person, place, thing, or idea (boy, school, happiness)
2. **Pronoun** (Pro) – replaces a noun (he, she, it, they)
3. **Verb** (V) – action or state (run, eat, is, seem)
4. **Adjective** (Adj) – describes a noun/pronoun (small, happy, red)
5. **Adverb** (Adv) – describes verb, adjective, or adverb (quickly, very, yesterday)
6. **Preposition** (Prep) – shows relationship (in, on, under, at)
7. **Conjunction** (Conj) – connects words/phrases/sentences (and, but, because)
8. **Interjection** (Int) – shows strong feeling (wow!, oh!, ouch!)
9. **Article** (Art) – shows if a noun is specific or general (a, an, the)

- **Wow!** **The** *fast* **boy** kicks **the** **ball** quickly.
- **She** runs **fast** **in** **the** *wide* **park**.
- **An** **elephant** **and** **a** **tiger** walked *slowly* **through** **the** **forest**.
- **Oh!** I forgot **my** **homework** **at** **home**.

Lengthen Sentences

Longer, Clearer Sentences

1. I saw a cat.

2. She runs.

3. The sun is hot.

Can we make these sentences longer? (add adjectives, conjunctions, adverbs).

1. I saw a cat.

I saw a small, fluffy cat in the garden.

2. She runs.

She runs quickly every morning in the park.

3. The boy kicks the ball.

The tall boy kicks the red ball strongly into the goal.

4. We ate lunch.

We ate a delicious lunch together at the new restaurant.

5. The car stopped.

The shiny red car suddenly stopped at the busy street corner.

6. He read a book.

He read an exciting adventure book quietly in his room.

7. The dog barked.

The angry dog barked loudly at the stranger outside the gate.

8. They played.

They played happily in the playground until it was dark.

9. The teacher spoke.

The kind teacher spoke clearly and patiently to the whole class.